



Krataa a wode kyere awofoo kwan a wawo wo Adesua Soronko mu

Adesua Soronko Ho Nhyehyee Dawurobo

Oforisua 2017

Ohio | Department
of Education



Nsem a efa Adesua Soronko ho

Adesua Soronko a ewo ho ma sukuufoa a woadi mfee 3 de kosi 21no, federal ne state mmara na wode atim asee. Federal nhyehyeee no wofre no se Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). State nhyehyeee no wofre no Ohio Operating Standards a ewo Education of Children with Disabilities(Mmofra a Woadi Dem Nwomasua) (Kwan a Wofa So Ye Adwuma Wo Ohio).

Krataa no betumi aboa wo ama woahu wo ne wo ba no fowohodie sedee IDEA ne Ohio Kwan a Wofa So Ye Adwuma no tee. Afei nso, ekyere wo nsem ne nneema a ebeboa wo ama woate wo ba no nwomasua soronko ne mmoa a ewo ho no ase.

Sukuu mansini nso a ewo wo mpotam ho no betumi aboa wo ama woahu mmara mu fawohodie a wowo. Se wowo asemmissa bi wo dee ewo krataa yi mu a, kohu direkta a ohwe adesua soronko so wo wo mansin no mu.

Dee owo wo Sukuu mu a ohwe Adesua Soronko ho nsem so

Mansin: *Mesre, fa nsem a edidi soa yi ka saa oja yi ho:*

Adesua soronko ho Direkta:

FonFon noma:

Email adrese:

Wope se wuhu Ohio Department of Education (Asoeee a Wohwe Nwomasua So) nipa a ohwe Adesua Soronko so a, hwehwe no wo

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Won a wode teletypewriter refre no (TTY), wobetumi afre Ohio Relay Service wo (800) 750-0750.

Wobetumi Nso Anya Yen Wo <http://bit.ly/2hgiNa1>

Awofọ Fawohodie Nhyehyee Ho Akwankyerennianim

Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) nọ bọ asukuufọ a woadi dem no tumi ho ban. Eisan bọ awofọ no nso fawohodie ho ban. Krataa no kasa fa saa tumi no ho. Se woma wo ba no adesua soronko no bi a, wo sokuu no bema wo eho akyerkyere krataa afe biara Ewọ se wonso, wo nsa ka krataa no bi:

- Se wobisa se wanso wo ba no nhwe, bere a wosusu se wanya ohaw bi a;
- Se wo sokuu a ewo mantam ho gye di se wo ba no anya ohaw bi;
- Se wotwere *nkurobo* – koma Office for Exceptional Children wọ Ohio Department of Education, na eye wo *nkuro a edi kan* sokuu afe no mu a;
- Se wotwere de kabisa Office for Exceptional Children wọ Ohio Department of Education for *se wanhwe asem no mu* a efa wo ba no adesua ho, na eye bere a edi kan a woabisa saa sokuu afe no mu a;
- Se suban bi nti *wayi wo ba no afiri sokuu* – na wayi wo ba no abetena fie nna 10 pen, anaase dee eboro saa wọ sokuu afe no mu; anaase
- Bere biara a *wobisa akwankyer krataa no bi* .



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Se wobo Hnkae a

Se yeka se yerebisa awofos peneso a, ekyere se wo anaa obi a mansin no ayi no se onnyina awofos no anan mu na ontwere nkoma sukuu a ewo mantam ho no kwan se onye biribi. Eno kyere se mansin no akyere wo biribiara ase sedee ebeye a wobetumi aye w'adwene. Ewo se wotumi twere ade ko no koma sukuu a ewo mantam ho na wodi dwuma a wope se woye ma wo ba no a ewo adesua soronko no mu no. Ewo se wotwere koma sukuu no a ewo mantam ho:

- Ansa na mansin no adi kan ahu se wo ba no hia adesua soronko anaase eho mmoa bi;
- Ansa na mansin no afiri ase ama wo ba no adesua soronko no a wakyere wo mmofra sukuu program no mu a wofre no IEP no bi;
- Ansa na mansin no aye nhwehwemu ahu se wo ba no ahiadee no asesa anaa;
- Ansa na mansin no aye nhwehwemu ahodo a efa wo ba no ho. Ebi ne dee wofre no Functional Behavior Assessment;
- Ansa na mansin no asesa sukuu adesua a wo ba no reye. Eno nkyere se ewo se wotu firi kuro a wote mu no. Na mmom ekyere se wo ba no besesa sukuu adesua a wo ba no reye;
- Ansa na mansin no de wo ba no ho nsem akoma obi a ne din nni state no ne federal mmara krataa no mu..

Hwan ne nsiananmu awofos?

Nsiananmu awofos ye obia agyina ma abofra bi a ewo ohaw bi wo nneema bi te se sukuu soronko ho.

Sukuu a ewo mantam ho behwehwe nsiananmu awofos bere a:

- Wonnim abofra no awofos;
- Sukuu a ewo mantam ho aye dee wabeye nanso wnhu abofra no awofos;
- abofra no ye obi a onni fie na onno nko ara te; anaase
- Abofra no ye obi a aban hwe no.

Se dee edidi soa yi rekọ so a, woremisa awofos no peneso:

- Mansin no rehwe sukuuni no nsem mu de aye nhwehwemu nnwuma a daa woye no; anaase
- Mansin no beye nhwehwemu a woye ma sukuummofra nyinaa.



Ansa na Wɔbema Wo Peneso Krataa no, Mansin no:

- Behwe se wode wo kasa anaa biribiara a ebema wo ate nkaebo no ase ansa na woaye w'adwene;
- Bo mmoden hwe se wobete biribiara ase ansa na woatwere akoma mansin no ye dee woate ase na ekyere w'adwene. Afei nso, ewo se eye dee ekyere wo ba no sukuu Mmodemmo adanse peperepe;
- Ma wonhu se wote biribiara ase na wobetumi asesa w'adwene bere biara a wope.
- Ma wonte ase se, se wosesa w'adwene a, adee biara a na mansin no penee so se wobeye ansa na wosesa w'adwene no, worensan won akyi nkotwam.

Krataa a wode yi abofra no

Se yeka se obi asesa ne peneso tumi a, ekyere se ompene so bio. Wobetumi asesa wo peneso tumi no bere biara a wompe se wo ba no gye adesua soronko no a IEP de ma no bio. Ewo se *wotwere koma adwumakuo no*.

Afei nso, sukuu a ewo wo mantam no:

- Begyae adesua soronko no a IEP de ma no. Nanso ansa na wobegyae no, mansin no betwere abre wo se woregyae won adwuma no. Nkaebo a mansin no de ma wo no, wofre no nkaebo a edi kan. Krataa a wobetwere abre wo, ewo se efua Krataa a Wotwere de bo Nkaee No a ewo kratafa 9 a ewo krataa no mu no.

Se mansin no twere wo se wremma wo ba no adesua soronko bio a wo ba no beyae adesua soronko no, na antumi nye adesua soronko wo mansin no mu bio. Abofra no beko sukuu a mmofra biara ko.



Wo ba no wo kwan se nye Adesua Soronko no bi?

Se woka se wowo ho kwan a, ekyere se yeahu se wo ba no hia shaw a wo ba no wo nti, shia adesua ho mmoa. Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) ye mmara a ema ma mmofra a wowo shaw bi kwan ma wogyee adesua soronko no bu. Se wopene so se obi ye abofra a owo shaw bi a, na ekyere se nye adesua soronko no bi, na afei nso nye obi a wodi adanse se owo shaw bi. Shaw no a yereka ho asem no bi ne:

- Adesua ye no den
- Onte asem yie
- Ontumi nkasa yie
- Onhu adee yie
- Biribi ha no
- Biribi ha no wo n'akwaa mu
- Autism
- Wapira kese wo n'adwene mu;
- Wo apomudene mu no, biribi ha no;
- Adesua ye no den
- Onte asem
- Onte asem, na onhu adee
- Nneema bebree ha no
- Ne nyin aka akyire

Bisa Mansin no na wanso wo ba no nhwe

Se wodwen se wo ba no wo shaw bi a emma wo ba no ntumi nsua adee a wobetumi atweree akoma mansin no ama woshwe se wo ba no hia adesua soronko anaa (dee wofre no abofra a owo shaw bi wo IDEA mu no). Se mansin no adwumayefoo no gye di se wo ba no hia adesua soronko a, sukuu a ewo mansin no mu bebisa wo se wope se woso wo ba no hwe anaa. Se wotweree koma sukuu no a ewo mansin no mu se wopene so a, wobeso wo ba no ahwe nna 60 mu.

Se State no na wshwe abofra bia a:

Se State no *na wshwe abofra bi* na one n'awofoo nte a, sukuu no nhia peneso biara mfiri n'awofoo ho bere a woreye nhwehwe mu ahu se owo shaw bi anaa bere a:

- Woshwehwe abofra no awofoo akye nanso wonhu no;
- Wogyee awofoo no tumi; anaase
- Otømmufoo de awofoo no tumi ama obi foforo a opene nhwehwe mu a edi kan no so.

Wo kurom kasa anaase kasa a woka.

Nhyiamu biara a wobeko no, wobeyee anaase wobetwere wo ba no shwe anaase nkaebo biara wo wo kasa mu.

Sowhe biara anaase adee biara a wode beye wo ba no shwe no, wode wo kasa na ebeyee, sedee ebeyee a ebema mansin no ahu nokore biara a ewo wo ba no sukuu Mmodemmo mu anaase n'asetena mu. Wobeyee dee wobetumi aye de ahu ne Mmodemmo nyinaa.

Independent Educational Evaluations (IEE)

Nhwehwemu a woye fa adesua ho (IEE) no, wosan fre no ofoforo nhwehwemu. Sukuu no a ewo mansin no mu betua ama ofoforo aye nhwehwemu bere wone won anye adwen wo nhwehwemu a woyeee no. Nhwehwemu no botae ne se, wope se wuhu se wo ba no hia adesua soronko anaase oko so hia adesua soronko. Sukuu mansin no adwumayefoo ntimi nye ofoforo nhwehwemu no mma wo. Wo a woye ofoforo no, wowo tumi se w'ankasa wohwehwe obi tua no ka na oye nhwehwemu no bi ma wo. Se woampene mansin no nhwehwemu so na wobisa ma ofoforo se onye nhwehwemu no bi mma wo a, mansin no beye dee edidi soo yi ntempa so:

- Sukuu a ewo mansin no mu ho no bekyere wo baabi a wobinya obi a obeye ofoforo nhwehwemu no bi ama wo, na woakyerere nhyehyeee a ewo ho a wode tua ka. Se mansin no pene so na wonya ofoforo a obeye nhwehwemu no ama wo a, mansin no betua ka, anaase
- Mansin no besre Ohio Department of Education's Office for Exceptional Children se wonye nhyehere pa nye nhwehwemu (hwe kratafa 21) bere wone wo nye adwen wo hwehwe a worehwehwe ofoforo ama waye nhwehwemu. Wobeye wei bere a wogye di se on ankasa nhwehwemu no di mu.

Kwan a wafa so ye ofoforo nhwehwemu

Seede mansin no ye won nhwehwemu no, saa ara na ewo se woye ofoforo nhwehwemu no amansin no tua ho ka ma awofoo no. Wobehwe baabi a abofra no koye nhwehwemu no ne dee ohwe abofra no suahunu, Ewo se mansin no tua ofoforo nhwehwemu biara ka a woyee no kwan a mansin no pene so no.

Se wope se ofoforo ye nhwehwemu ma wo ba no a, ewo se wokyere mansin no *dee* nti /i1} wompeno won nhwehwemu no a woye ama wo a no so (dee nti a wope se ofoforo ye nhwehwemu no), nanso enye ohye se wobekyererekyere mu aama won. Nhwehwemu biara a mansin no beye ama wo ba no, na wone won nye adwen no, wowo ho kwan se wobisa ofoforo nhwehwemu a mansin no betua ka baako pe.

Se woye ofoforo nhwehwemu a mansin no pene so ma wo ba no, na wo anaa mansin no tua ho ka a, mansin no behwe dee nhwehwemu no kyere, na woahwe so aboa wo ba no, na wode no ako aban sukuu a orentua tua hwee (FAPE).

Saa Krataa Yi Kyere Dee Ebesi Bere A Woabisa Se Wonye Ofoforo Nhwehwemu Mma Wo



Nkyerɛkyerɛmu

Ɛwɔ se sukuu mansin no twere bɔ wo nkaeɛ mmere pa mu ansa na wɔadi dwuma biara a wɔpe se wɔdi. Dwumadie no bi ne se mansin no adi kan asesa biribi ama abɔfra no te se, abɔfra no ID, beaɛ a ɔwɔ wɔ sukuu, anaase sukuu a ɔbɛkɔa ɔrentua hwee. Ɛwɔ se wɔdi kan bɔ wo nkaeɛ ansa na wo nsa aka adesua soronko krataa no bi.

Dee Ɛwɔ Nkaeɓo a Wɔadi Kan Atwere Mu

Ɛwɔ se wɔma wo bere a ɛse ansa na wɔde krataa a wɔde nkaeɓo no abre wo, sedee ebeye a wɔbetumi akyere w'adwene wɔ abɔfra no adesua ho. Ɛwɔ se wɔtwere nneema bi wɔ krataa a wɔde bɔ wo nkaeɓo no mu, sedee wɔkyere wɔ kratafa yi so no.

Ɛwɔ se wɔdi kan bɔ wo nkae wɔ kasa a wote mu

Ɛwɔ se wɔde kasa a wote anaase kasa a nnipa dodoo no te, anaase se ebeye nso a, wo kurom kasa mu, di kan bɔ wo nkaeɛ,gye se enye adeɛ a wɔbetumi aye

Se wɔnya ntwereɛ ɔwofoo no kaa mansin no behwe ama wɔde ano akyere nkaeɓo a edi kan no aseɛ, anaase wɔbɛkyere aseɛ wɔwofoo no kurom kasa mu, naase kwan biara a wɔbetumi afa so. Ɛwɔ se mansin no tumi twere de kyere se, wɔkyereɛ nkaeɓo a edi kan no ase yie, na afei nso, ɔwofoo no tee biribiara a ɛwɔ krataa no mu yie.

Se Wɔdi Kan Twere Nkaeɓo a, wɔbetwere dee ɛdidi soɔ yi:

- Ɛwɔ se wɔkyere dwumadie a anka mansin no pe se wɔye, anaase dee wɔampɛ se wɔye;
- }Ɛwɔ se wɔkyere dwumadie a anka mansin no pe se wɔye, anaase dee wɔampɛ se wɔye mu;
- Ɛwɔ se wɔkyere sedee wɔe nhwehwemu biara, adansedie anaase report a sukuu no de yee adwuma.
- Ɛwɔ se wɔtwere se awofoo wɔ banbɔ wɔ IDEA nhyehyee mu, na se nkaeɓo no ye nkaeɓo a edi kan a a wɔde ye nwehwemu, na afei nso eye kwan a awofoo no betumi afa so ate nneema ase anya banbɔ;
- Ɛwɔ se awofoo no nya nneema bi a ebeboa wɔn anya ntease wɔ IDEA nhyehyee no mu;
- Ɛwɔ se wɔkyere nneema foforo a IEP kuo no adwen ho ene dee nti a wɔampene nhyehyee no bi so;
- Ɛwɔ se wɔtumi kyere nneema bi a ekeka ho a efa mansin no agynasie ho anaase pene a wɔmpene nhyehyee no so.



Sukuu Adansedie

Sɛdɛ Wɔtumi Gye Sukuu Adansedie No

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) yɛ federal mmara a ɛma awofoɔ tumi bi ma wɔtumi hwɛ wɔn mma sukuu Mmɔdemmo . Ɛwɔ se wɔkyere tumi a wɔnya wɔ FERPA mu a awofoɔ de bema sukuufɔɔ no berɛ a wɔbedi mfeɛ 18 anaase berɛ a ɔreko college anaase university. Wɔde bema abɔfra no berɛ a ɛse mu.

Sukuu Adansɛ Yɛ Dɛn?

1. Se FERPA bɔ biribi ho ban anaase wɔmmɔ biribi ho ban gyina se ade ko no ye sukuu Mmɔdemmo ho adansedie anaase enye sukuu Mmɔdemmo adansedie. Ebi ne: Sukuu Mmɔdemmo ho adansedie a ɛwɔ ho ma sukuuni bi potee. Ɛtu mmere bi a sukuu ahodoɔ no frɛ no ankore ankore ho nsem a wɔde hyɛ wɔn nso (call this personally identifiable information); ene
2. Sukuu Mmɔdemmo ho adansedie a ɛwɔ sukuu adwumakuo anaa adwumakuo foforo bi nsam (se ebia sukuu mansin bi) anaase adwumakuo foforo bi.

Nsiesie ne Kokoamusɛm Ho Nsɛm

Sukuu Mmɔdemmo ho adansedie no, kwan bebree wɔ ho a wɔbetumi afa so aye. Ebi ne:

- Wɔde wɔn nsa betwere;
- Wɔde affie beye
- Wɔbetwere wɔ komputa so
- Video anaa audio tape; anaase
- Film, microfilm anaase microfiche.

Sukuuni Mmɔdemmo ho adansedie ye adeɛ a wɔbɔ ho ban. Ene se *wɔmmfa nkyere obi*. Se sukuu mansi no anaase adumakuo bi gye wo ba no ho nsem, anaase wɔde ko baabi anaase wɔsɛɛ ne sukuu Mmɔdemmo adansedie no wɔ baabi a, ɛwɔ se wɔbɔ ho ban.

Sɛdɛ Wɔhwɛwe Wo Ba Sukuu Mmɔdemmo ho adansedie mu

Ɛwɔ se sukuu mansin no ma wo kwan na wohwe wo ba no sukuu Mmɔdemmo ho adansedie a wɔnkyere no. Afei nso, ɛwɔ se awofoɔ no hwɛ mmɔfra no Mmɔdemmo no ansa na IEP nhyiamu biara aduru anaase ansa na awofoɔ akɔ nhyiamu biara. Ɛfiri da a wosre bias se wope se wohwe wo ba no Mmɔdemmo no, mansin no betumi atwen wo akɔsi nna 45. Wamma a, wɔntumi mmoa wo.

Wowɔ ho kwan se wohwe nsem a efa *wɔ* ba no ho nko ara. Wowɔ kwan se wobisa biribiara a efa wo ba no sukuu Mmɔdemmo ho adansedie no. Wobetumi ama obi foforo ahwe wo ba no Mmɔdemmo no ama wo (ebia w'adamfo anaase loya bi).

Ebia mansin no bema wo wo ba no Mmɔdemmo adansedie no bi; nanso se *wo nsa anka adansedie ye adeɛ a ebeha wo dee a* ɛwɔ se mansin no hwɛ na wɔma wo nsa ka adansedie no bi. Wowɔ ho kwan se wotua sika gye sukuu adwuma adansɛ no bi.

Se yeka se Personally Identifiable Information a, weinom na yereka ho asem:

- Wo na no din;
- Abusuani bi din;
- Wo ba no adreɛse anaase abusua no adreɛse; Krataa a wɔde hyɛ nso, se ebia wo ba no social security nɔmba, sukuuni nɔmba anaase biometric ahyɛnsɔɔ;
- Kwan afoforɔ a wɔbetumi de /t5} anhyɛ wo ba no nso, se da a wɔwoɔ no, beaɛ a wɔwoɔ no e maame din, ne n'abusuakuo;
- Nneɛma ahodoɔ anaase nsem ahodoɔ a ɛbetumi ama obi a ɔwɔ sukuu no mpɔtam ho a ɔnnim abɔfra no anaase obi a ɔnnim deɛ ɛreko so betumi de ahyɛ no nso, a mfomsoɔ biara ntumi mma ho;
- Nsem a obi a sukuu no gye di se ɔnim wo ba no, anaase; or Mfatoho ahodoɔ sɛdɛ FERPA kyere no.



Sɛdɛ Wɔsɛsɛ Nnɛmɛ Wɔ Sukuu Adansɛɛ No Mu

Wowo ho kwan se woma sukuu mansin no sesa nneema biara a enye nokore wɔwo ba no sukuu Mmɔdemmo nkrataa no mu. Nanso ɛrenye adee a ɛwɔ se sukuu no sesa deɛ wope se sukuu no sesa wɔ wo ba no sukuu Mmɔdemmo krataa no mu sedee ebia woabisa no, na mmom ɛwɔ se sukuu no *dwɛn* w'abisadeɛ ho. Se sukuu no ansesa deɛ wobisaa wɔn se wɔnye no a, sukuu no bekyere wo se wowo kwan se wɔtie w'asem no bio.

Se wɔtie w'asem no biona sukuu no ansesa deɛ wope se wɔsɛsɛ a, wowo kwan se woma wɔtwere deɛ asi no wɔ abɔfra no sukuu Mmɔdemmo adansɛɛ no mu. Deɛ woma wɔtwere no beye adee a eka wo ba no sukuu Mmɔdemmo adansɛɛ ho. Wobetumi ama wɔatwere w'asem no wo abɔfra no sukuu Mmɔdemmo adansɛɛ no mu *wɔ bere a wonim se mfomso bi wɔ abɔra no nkrataa no mu*. Wontumi mfa w'asem no nsesa abɔfra no grade a wanya wɔ sukuu. Afei nso, wontumi mfa nsesa sukuu no ginasie anaase nyehyeeɛ biara a ɛfa abɔfra no ho.

Sukuu Mmɔdemmo Adansɛɛ a Wɔde kɔma obi

Mpen pii no, sukuu no betwere wo abisa wo kwan ama wɔde wo ba no sukuu Mmɔdemmo adansɛɛ akyere obi. Nanso, bere bi wɔ ho a ense se woe se wosre kwan. Se wope se wohu bere a ense se se mansin no *bisa* wo kwan ansa na wɔde wo ba no sukuu Mmɔdemmo adansɛɛ akyere a, hwe [FERPA krataa a wɔde ma awofɔ akwankyerɛ](#) wɔ Amerika. Department of Education websaete no wɔ [www.ed.gov](#).{/t1



Asẹm Asiesie

Kwan a Wɔfa So Siesie Asẹm

Se wohia biribi a efa wo ba no a ɔwɔ haw no sukuu nsem ho a, adee a edi kan a ɛwɔ se woye ne se, wone sukuu no mansin nye adwuma. Dee edi kan no, wone abɔfra no tikya anaase wo mansin dwumayeni a ɔye adesua soronko ho adwuma nkasa. Ka dee ɛwɔ wo tirim. Se wone mansin no nye adwen a, akwan bebree wo ho a mobetumi abom asiesie asem no.

Saa akwan yi nyinaa wɔ din a mansin no bedi dwuma, nanso krataa yi beboa wo ate saa din yi aseɛ ne kwan a sukuu no betumi aboa wo ba no. Ɔfa a edi soɔ no kyere sedee wone mansin no betumi aye adwuma abom.

Adwuma No Nhwehwemu

Se wompene biribi a efa sukuu mansin no agyinasie a efa wo ba no a ɔwɔ ɔhaw no ho so a, wobetumi de nkurobo akɔma mansin no adwumakuo no. Se wode kɔ a, mansin no superintendent (anaa n'adwumafoɔ bi beye nhwehwemu afa ho. Se wɔhyia a, adwumakuo no betie asem no.

Se adwumakuo no hyia na wɔtie asem no a, ɛwɔ se woye no wɔ bere ne beaɛɛ a eye ma obiara. Wo ana mansin no betumi afre aforɔɔ ama wɔbetie asem no bi. Wobetumi afre w'abusufoɔ, wo nnamfo, obi a ɔnim sukuu adesua ho nsem, annase lɔya bi. Se wo ba no wɔ adesua bi a eye county bi program a wode boa mmɔfra a wɔwɔ ɔhaw bi dea, anaase eye aban adwumakuo bi dea a, mansin no behyia won na wone won ahwe asem no mu.

Bere a wɔehwe asem no mu, ɛwɔ se woye biribiara sedee ebeye a nteaseɛ beye adwuma wɔ abɔfra no adesua ho. Superintendent no (anaase odwumayeni bi) betie asem no mu yie, na wasi gyinaɛ wɔ asem no ho. Wɔsi gyinaɛ no wie a, superintendent no betwere wo akyerɛ wo dee gyinaɛ a wɔasi afa asem no ho. Ɛwɔ se wei si nna 20 mu bere a ɔdii kan de n'asem no kɔmaa sukuu mansin no.

Nhyehyɛɛ Ahodoɔ a Wobetumi asɔ ahwe

Se woawie nhyehyɛɛ no na wone sukuu mansin no nye adwen ara a, kwan ahodoɔ bebree wo ho a wobetumi afa so. Yɛgye se wobisa se wɔnye nhwehwemu ansa na woako se wɔnsisie asem a wode too won anim no. Kwan bebree wo ho a wobetumi afa so de asiesie asem no. Ohio Department of Education's Office for Exceptional Children betumi de won ho agye asem no mu aboa wo wɔ akwan a wobetumi afa so asiesie asem no. Nnwumakuo a edidi soɔ yi betumi aboa wo:

- Wo mantam ho Kuo a wɔma mmɔa a wɔfre won State Support Team (Mantam # _____) wɔ (Fon # _____). Nipa a ɔgyina mu ma ɔwofoɔ no ne abusua no wɔ State Support Team no ne wo beye adwuma.
- Se wo sukuu mansin no wɔ bi a, wo awofoɔ fotufoɔ no.
 - Awofoɔ fotufoɔ de ne suahunu boa mmusua a won mma wɔ ɔhaw wɔ sukuu mansin no mu. Awofoɔ no fotufoɔ no ye adwuma ma mansin no. Ɔsan ye ɔwofoɔ ma abɔfra bia a ɔwɔ ɔhaw bi.
 - Wowo nsemmissa bi a, fre _____.
- Ohio Coalition for the Education of Children with Disabilities (OCECD)
 - The OCECD ye aban adwumakuo bi a enye sika mfasoɔ nti na woye adwuma. Wɔboa mmɔfra ne mmabunu a wɔwɔ ɔhaw bi wɔ Ohio ne akyerɛkyerɛfoɔ ne nnwumakuo a wɔboa mmɔfra no. OCECD nnwuma boa ma awofoɔ nya nteaseɛ sedee wɔbetumi agyina mu ama mmɔfra nyinaa a wɔko sukuu.
 - Wowo asemmissa bi a, fre OCECD wɔ (740) 382-5452 anaase kɔ OCECD wɛbsaete wɔ: www.ocecd.org.

Sɛdɛ Wɔsiesie Asem a Wɔde Ba Ntɛm

Nkurobɔ a ɛdi kan ne se wone sukuu mansin no bɛdi kan akasa asiesie asem no ansa na woafa mmara kwan so asiesie asem no. Obi firi Ohio Department of Education's Office for Exceptional Children ne wo beye adwuma aboa wo asi ɔhaw a wowɔ fa wo ba no adesua soronko no ano.

Ɛye Ohio Department of Education pe se wɔsiesie nkurobɔ ho nsem biara ansa na woatwere wo haw no akɔ mansin no hɔ anaase ansa na wɔatie w' asem. Wobetumi ahu obi wɔ Ohio Department of Education Ɔfese a Ɛhwɛ Exceptional Children so ama no aboa wo wɔ nsem a ɛfa wo ba no adesua ho. Wowɔ ɔhaw bi na woƆ se wɔsiesie ma wo a, kɔhu Department no.

- FonFon nɔma nie: (614) 466-2650, anaase fre ɛtoll-free wɔ (877) 644-6338; anaase
- Fa email so twere: exceptionalchildren@education.ohio.gov.

Facilitator no adwuma

Se kwan a wɔfa so reye nhwehwɛmu a ɛfa wo ba no adesua soronko ho ha wo, anaase nsem a ɛfa IEP (Individualized Education Program) no ho ha wo a, kwan bi wɔ hɔ a wɔfre no 'facilitation' a ebetumi aye adwuma ama wo.

Se yeka se 'Facilitation' a, na ekyere bre a woabisa Department no se wɔmma wo obi a ɔbekɔ mmɔfra nhwehwɛmu nhyiamu anaase IEP nhyiamu amma wo (wo nso, wo ka kuo no ho bi). Sukuu mansin no betumi abisa Department no se wɔmma wɔn facilitator wɔ nhyiamu a ɛfa wo ba no adesua soronko ho ase. Ɛwɔ se wone mansin no pene so ma facilitator no ba nhyiamu no bi.

Facilitator no Adwuma no Boataɛ

Facilitator no ye n'adwuma bere a kuo no nyinaa ahyia, se ebia nhyiamu a wɔaye ama ankɔreankɔre sukuu adesua, anaase nhwehwɛmu ntotoe nhyiamu anaase nhyiamu a wɔde ye sukuu mmɔdemmɔ nhwehwɛmu. Facilitator no nni obiara afa, a ɔnka kuo no ho na afei nso, ɔnsi gyinaeɛ mma kuo no. Se wowɔ facilitator a, eboa ma kuo no adwuma di mu. Afei nso, eboa ma wɔtwe wɔn adwene kɔ sukuuni no so. Facilitator ye obi a Office for Exceptional Children atete no na ɔye ntamgyinafoɔ wɔ adesua soronko ho nsem mu.

Wobetumi asre ama facilitator abeboa wo bere biara. Se mofre no a, ɛwɔ se mone sukuu mansin no nyinaa kɔ nhyiamu no bi. Se mopene so a, Ɔfese a Wɔhwe Exceptional Children nsem so no beboa mo ama moanya facilitator a ɔbeboa mo wɔ nhyiamu no. Se mone mansin no ampene facilitator bi so a, adwumakuo no ankasa behwehwe bi ama mo. Wo anaase mansin no ntua sika biara wɔ facilitator no adwuma ho.

Facilitator no:

- Onni obiara afa –(ɔnye adwuma mma mansin no);
- Wɔatete no *ɔye ntamgyinafoɔ* (obi a ɔnim de na ɔboa ma wɔsiesie asem);
- Wɔatete no yie, na ɔnim adesua soronko ho nhyehyeeɛ ene ho mmara;
- Ɔnka nnipa a wɔka wo IEP no ho anaase nhwehwɛmu kuo no ho;
- Ɔnsi gyinaeɛ mma kuo no, na mmom ɔkyere wɔn kwan ma wɔsiesie asem;
- Ɔbue kwan ma awofoɔ no ne mansin no bɔ nkɔmma;
- Ɔdi deɛ ɛreko so wɔ nhyiamu no mu akyi, na ɔhwe ma obiara de nidie ma ne yɔnko bere a wɔreye nhyiamu no; afei nso
- Ɔtwe kuo no adwene kɔ mmɔfra no ne wɔn ahiadeɛ so.



Nneema a Ɛwɔ Sɛ Wokae Fa Facilitator no Adwuma Ho

- Yerenhyɛ wo sɛ kɔhu facilitator no.
 - Ɛwɔ sɛ awofoo no ne mansin no nyinaa pene so yɛ adwuma. Sɛ awofoo no ne mansin no fa facilitator a, ɛno nkyere sɛ ɛwɔ sɛ wɔpene deɛ mansin no beka nyinaa anaase deɛ ɛbɛko so no nyinaa so. Awofoo no nso wɔ ho kwan sɛ wɔkyere wɔn adwene bere nyinaa.
- Biribiara a wɔbɛpene so bere a facilitator no wɔ ho no kyekyere obiara. Wei kyere sɛ ɛwɔ sɛ awofoo no ne mansin no nyinaa di deɛ wɔn nyinaa apene so no.
 - Krataa biara a awofoo anaase mansin no besan afa abɔfra bi nhwehwɛm anaase IEP ho no di mu sedee krataa biara a wɔsann wɔ IEP anaase nhwehwɛmu kuo biara nhyiamu ase no.

Wohia nsem bi a ɛfa facilitator no adwuma ho a, kɔ Ohio Department of Education websaete a ɛwɔ: education.ohio.gov na hwehwe *facilitator adwuma*.

Bisa na Wɔmma wo Facilitator

Frɛ sukuu mansin no adesua soronko no panin na onkyere wo sɛ mansin no pene so sɛ wɔbɛko nhyiamu no bi anaa, _____ wɔ _____. Afanu no nyinaa pene so sɛ wɔbɛko facilitator nhyiamu no a, frɛ Ohio Department of Education's Office for Exceptional Children:

- Fon: (614) 466-2650, anaase wontua hwee wɔ (877) 644-6338; anaase
- Email: exceptionalchildren@education.ohio.gov.

Ntamgyina

Yeka sɛ obi regyina ntam a, na ekyere sɛ awofoo ne sukuu mansin no apene so afa obi a wɔatete no a ɔnni obiara afa a ɔbeba nhyiamu no mu abema obiara aye adwen korɔ wɔ sukuuni a ɔwɔ ɔhaw bi ho anaase sukuuni a *wɔgye di* sɛ ɔwɔ demdie bi. Saa nipa no, wɔfrɛ no ntamgyinafoɔ. Ɔnni obiara afa, na ɔnye adwuma mma ɔwofoɔ no anaase mansin no. Wɔfa ntamgyinafoɔ wɔ bere a awofoo ne mansin no nye adwen wɔ abɔfra no adesua soronko ho.

Wobetumi afre ama wɔama wo ntamgyinafoɔ a wontua ho ka

Wobetumi afre ntamgyina mu nhyiamu bere biara. Sɛ mopene so sɛ mobeko ntamgyina mu nhyiamu a, ɛɛɔ sɛ mansin no ne ɔwofoɔ no nyinaa kɔ nyhiamu no bi. Sɛ mopene so sɛ mobeko nhyiamu no a, Ɔfese a WɔhwɛExceptional Children so bema moafa ntamgyinafoɔ a ɔbehwe ama nyiamu no ako so yie. Sɛ wo anaa mansin no antumi anye adwen wɔ ntamgyinafoɔ a mope a, OEC no bema mo bi Ntamgyinafoɔ no ntumi nkyere wo sedee ɛwɔ sɛ wosiesie asem no a ɛfa wo ba no a ɔia adesua soronko no ho. Na mmom, ntamgyinafoɔ no hwe sɛ afa mmieniu no nyinaa behwe anya adwenkorɔ afa abɔfra no ho.



Sɛ wope sɛ wobɔ nkuro bi anaase wope sɛ wotie w'asem a (hwe kratafa 17-25), Ohio Department of Education no bekyere wo sɛ anamɔn a ɛwɔ sɛ wodi kan tuo ne sɛ wobehwehwe ntamgyinafoɔ. Wontua sika biara wɔ ntamgyinafoɔ no ho

Bisa Ntamgyina Nhyiamu

Bere biara wo anaase sukuu mansin no betumi afre ntamgyina mu nyiamu. Se wobɔ nkuro kobisa kwan pa a wofa so tie asem a, Department no bedi kan ama woaye ntamgyinani nhyiamu. Wone mansin no nyinaa bepene so se mone ntamgyinani beye adwuma.

Fa Ntamgyinafoɔ na monhyɛ da a mobehyam

Ntamgyinani no ye obi a onni obiara afa Wone mansin no nyinaa bepene ntamgyinani no so. Ntamgyinani no befre nhyiamu ntem ne bere a ese mu. Department no betua ntamgyinani no ka.

Ntamgyina mu Nhyiamu

Wone wo sukuu mansin no bekyere deɛ eha mo. Ntamgyinani no beboɔ mo asiesie asem no, na akyire no moako eho apam. Asem a wɔdi ho nkɔmmɔ wo nhyiamu no, obiara ntumi mfa nkɔ abɔnten, na saa ara nso na obiara ntumi mfa nkɔ asenniie daakye bi, gye se mmara ma ho kwan.

Nteaseɛ Aba

Ɔwofoɔ no ne mansin no nyinaa besan apam no na wɔadi so. Se yeka se wɔbedi so a ekyere se ɔwofoɔ no ne sukuu no bedi apam no so, na asenniie no nso behwe se wɔbedi so.

Nteaseɛ Amma

Se ntamgyinani no nhyiamu no ase no, nteaseɛ anye adwuma, na wode nkurobɔ kɔɔ aban no ho a, Office for Exceptional Children besiesie asem no. Se nteaseɛ anye adwuma wo ntamgyinani no nhyiamu no ase, na wotweree se wɔmfa kwan pa so nhwe asem no mu a, ennee wɔbefa kwan pa so atie asem no akyire.



Ntamgyinani no:

- Nni obiara afa a (onyeadwuma mma wo anaase mansin no)
- Onni ho kwan se asi gyinae ma obi. Na mmom, ntamgyinani no boa wone sukuu mansin no ma mo siesie nsem a efa wo ba no adesua ho,
- Oboa wone sukuu mansin no ma motwere ntamgyina nhyiamu apam no.
- Odi dee ereko so wo nhyiamu no mu akyi, na ohwe ma obiara de nidie ma ne nyonko bere a woreye nhyiamu no;
- Otwe obiara no adwene kmmofra no ne won ahiadee so;
- Oboa ma wone sukuu mansin no di nkomm

Nneema titiriw a ewo se wohye no nso wo Ntamgyinani nhyiamu ho

- **Ntamgyina adwuma nye ohye**
 - Ewo se owofoo no ne sukuu mansin no pene so se wobeko nhyiam no bi. Se owofoo no ne mansin no pene so se wobeko ntamgyinani no nhyiamu a, eno nkyere se ese se one mansin no ye adwen wo biribiara a efa nhyiamu no ho.
- **Ntamgyinani nhyiamu ye kokoam asem.**
 - Ade biara a wobeka ho asem wo nhyiamu no ye kokoam asem. Obiara ntumi mfa nko abonten gye se mmara ma ho kwan.
- **Apa biara a wobetwere wo nhyiamu no mu beye adwuma. Wei kyere se se wowie apam no a, ese se owofoo no ne mansin no di apam no a wotwere no so.**
 - Krataa biara a owofoo anaase mansin no besae afa abofra bi nhwehwe anaase IEP no di mu sedee krataa biara a wosae wo IEP anaase nhwehwe kuo biara nhyiamu.

Se Wope se Woko Ntamgyinamu Nhyiamu a

Fre sukuu mansin no adesua soronko no panin na onkyere wo se mansin no pene so se wobeko nhyiamu no bi anaa,

_____ wo _____. Afanu no nyinaa pene so se wobeko facilitator nhyiamu no a, fre Ohio Department of Education's Office for Exceptional Children

- Fon: (614) 466-2650, anaa se toll-free at (877) 644-6338; anaa se
- Email wo: exceptionalchildren@education.ohio.gov.



Sɛdɛ Wɔdɛ Nkurobɔ Kɔma State No

Kwan forɔ a wobɛtumi afa so no ne se, se biribi ha wo wɔ wo ba no adeua soronko no ho a, twɛrɛ kɔma sukuu mansin noanaase aban adwumakuo bi na fa wo nkurobɔ no kɔma Ohio Department of Education's Office for Exceptional Children.

Wontua Sika Biara wɔ Nkurobɔ a Wode Kɔma State no.

Wontua sika biara wɔ nkurobɔ a wode kɔma state no Se wode wo nkurobɔ kɔma aban a, wɔsiesie w'asem ntem sen se wode beko se wɔmfa kwan pa so nsiesie (afei nso, emma ntawatawa mma). Se wode nkurobɔ kɔma aban no a, twɛrɛ na sae krataa no (dɛɛ eye aban dea no) kɔ Office for Exceptional Children na afei nso ɛsɛ se wode **krataa no bi** ka sukuu mansin no.

Ɛwɔ se wode krataa a ekɛrɛ se wɔanni ɛdɛral ne state mmara no so a ɛfa adesua soronko ho (wɔanni mmara a wɔfrɛ no Individuals with Disabilities Education Act anaase Ohio Operating Standards for the Education of Children with Disabilities Ɛho nhia se wode nkurobɔ no reko a wotwɛrɛ mmara potɛɛ a wode reye adwuma, na mmom wobɛtumi atwɛrɛ ade potɛɛ a wogyɛ di se wɔanni so a ɛfa sukuu soronko ho. Afein nso, ɛwɔ se wotwɛrɛ adɛɛ potɛɛ nti a wogyɛdi se mansin no anni adesua soronko nhyɛhyɛɛ no so.

Sɛdɛ Wɔhwɛ State Nkurobɔ Mu

Se eho hia a, Office for Exceptional Children behwɛ nkuro a wɔabɔ no kwan pa so, na wɔahwɛ se sukuu mansin no anni nhyɛhyɛɛ a ɛfa adesua soronko no so anaa. Afei nso, obi a ɔnni obiara afa a ɛnye wo, anaase adwumakuo biara a ɛnye sukuu mansin no betumi de nkurobɔ ako Department no bɛrɛ biara wogyɛdi mansin no anni nhyɛhyɛɛ a ɛfa adesua soronko no so.

Wobɛtumi de nkurobɔ a ɛfa state no ho akɔma Department no bɛrɛ biara wɔ **afe** mu a/i1} wɔanni adesua soronko no nhyɛhyɛɛ so no. Nkurobɔ biara a ɛfa asem a asi afe baako akyi no, wɔrɛnhwɛhwɛ mu anaase wɔrɛntie.

Sɛdɛ Wɔdɛ Nkurobɔ Kɔma State No

Se wopɛ se wode nkurobɔ a ɛfa adesua soronko kɔma state no a, wobeyɛ weinom:

- Twɛrɛ wɔ [state nkurobɔ krataa so](#) na fa kɔma Ohio Department of Education's Office for Exceptional Children; anaase
- Twɛrɛ nkurobɔ krataa; anaase
- Frɛ Department's Office for Exceptional Children staff wɔ 1-877-644-6338 na bisa nkurobɔ krataa. Twɛrɛ so na fa kɔma Department.



Beaee a Wode wo Nkurobo Beko

Ewo se wode wo nkurobo no ko Ohio Department of Education's Office for Exceptional Children ne sukuu mansin no superintendent bere ko no ara.

Fa nkurobo a edi kan no ko:

Ohio Department of Education
Office for Exceptional Children
Attn Assistant Director of Dispute Resolution Section
25 South Front Street
Mail Stop 409
Columbus, Ohio 43215-4183

Asem a Wanni Nwice

Wei kyere se wonya nni asem a wode akoma state no. Se wo anaase sukuu mansin no anya asem na worefa kwan pa so adi asem no, na wo anaase state no koboo nkuro waa asem no ara so a, Ohio Department of Education begyae nkurobo no a wode komaa state no akyi di ansa. Dee ebaba no se, Department no betwen akosi se wobewie dee woreye no kwan pa so no ansa na waba state nkurobo no so. Se woyi w'asem no firi dee wordi no kwan pa no so a, Department no besan afir aseee se wordi w'asem no.

Se wotie asem no wo kwan pa so a, na adwumayeni a otie asem no (IHO) si gyinaee a, Department beyi state no nkurobo no na woasiesie nsem a aka no a adwumayeni a otie asem no anya kwan ahwe mu no.



Nneema a Ewo se Woye Bere a Worebo State no Nkuro:

- Krataa a ekyere se sukuu mansin no anni federate ne state nhyehyee a efa adesua soronko no so.
- Kyere wo haw no ase, na kyere asem no regyina so abo nkuro no.
- Kyere w'adreese ne wo telefon nomba na sae krataa no so.
- Se nkurobo no ye adee a efa adesua soronko ho a efa sukuuni bi ho patee a:
 - Sukuuni no din ne beaee a ote:
 - Sukuuni no sukuu din:
 - Se abofra no nni baabi te (sedee by the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act kyere no) a, kyere beaee a won nsa betumi aka abofra no ne abofra no sukuu din:
 - Kyere dee ereha wo ene wo haw no nsunsuansoo nyinaa; ene
 - Ekwan a wobetumi afa so asiesie asem no, sedee oibara nim bere a worebo nkuro.
- Nkurobo krataa no so no ewo se wosae so, eno nti wontumi mfa fax anaase email mfa krataa no nkoma nkuroboni no.
- Yerenye nkurobo a wootwere nanso ein biara nka ho.

Se Department no nsa ka wo nkurobɔ no na woatwere no yie a, wɔbehwe mu sedeɛ ese na woadi di a woanni adesua soronko ho nhyehyeeɛ no dwuma. Office for Exceptional Children besiesie asem no nna 60 mu, efiri bere a wɔn nsa kaa nkurobɔ no.

Office for Exceptional Children no besan aye weinom:

- Wɔbehwe w'asem no mu ahwe se wɔwɔ tumi a wɔde siesie asem no a;
- Wɔbekyere wo ne sukuu no se wɔbehwe asem no mu, na se ebeye yie a, wɔbebɔ mmɔden asiesie asem no.
- Wɔbekyere se mobetumi de ntamgyinani ye kwan a mobetumi afa so asiesie asem no;
- Wɔbebisa wo ne mansin se nsem foforɔ bi wɔ ho anaa;
- Wɔbehwe nkraata a ekeka ho no a wone mansin no de baee no mu, na wone wo adi nkommɔ wɔ, na se ehia nso a, wɔakɔsra wo ba no wɔ mansin ho;
- Wɔbema mansin no kwan ama wɔabua wo nkurobɔ no ano; afei nso
- Wɔbetwere wo ne mansin ahwe se mansin no anni nhyehyeeɛ a efa adesua soronko no ho anaa (wɔbeye wei nyinaa abere a wɔawie nhwehwemu no. Wɔbeye no nna 60 mu a wɔn nsa kaa nkurobɔ no).

Bere a Wɔde Nna a Wɔde Wie Adwuma no Bi Beka Ho

Se wode mmere no bi ka ho a, Department no de nna 60 ne akyire asiesie asem no. Se wowie a wɔbetwere wo krataa akyere wo wɔn gyinasie. Wɔbetumi ama wɔn nna 60 aka wɔn adwuma no ho bere a:

- Wone sukuu mansin no nyinaa bepene so ama woama mo mmere a mode ntamgyinani besiesie asem no wɔ kwan foforɔ so; bere a
- Bere a nneema a entaa nsi asi (sedeɛ for Exceptional Children bekyere no)

Se Woantwere W'Asem No Yie A

Se Office for Exceptional Children hu se woammɔ nkuro a wode kɔmma state no yie, efiri se woamfa nneema a ehia anka nkurobɔ no ho amma wɔn ansiesie asem no a, anaase Office for Exceptional Children nni tumi se wɔhwe asem no mu a, Office for Exceptional Children betwere wo krataa a ekkyere wo: dee nti a wɔntumi nto a asem no so, ene nneema a wohia se wode ba ansa na woabɔ nkuro foforɔ ama wɔahwe w'asem no mu bio.

Nkuro a Wɔresan Abɔ bio

Se woresan abɔ nkuro foforɔ a, hwe se wode nkuro no beko akoma Ohio Department of Education ne sukuu mansin no mu wɔ afe no mu awohuu se woanni adesua soronko no nhyehyeeɛ no so no. Se nneema bi wɔ nkurobɔ no mu na Department no nni tumi se wɔhwe a, wɔbekyere wo dee ewɔ se woye.

Sedee Wabɔ Nkuro

- Nkuro a wobɔ afe no mu a wɔnni nhyehyee no so no.
- Owofɔɔ no twerɛ kɔma Ohio Department of Education na ode krataa no bi kɔma mansin no.
- Nkurobɔni no de adanseɛ bekyere sedee wɔnni adesua soronko no nhyehyee no so.

Ohio Department of Education behwehwɛ Nkurobɔ no mu

- Department no de krataa a ekyerɛ se wɔn nsa aka dee ode nkurobɔ bɔɔ sukuu mansin no krataa.
- Se wɔanterɛ nkurobɔ krataa no yie a, Ohio Department of Education betwere akɔma wɔn. Afei nso, se wɔnni tumi biara wɔ asem no mu nso a, wɔbɛka.

Agyinasie

- Department no behwe nkrataa no nyinaa mu na wɔabisa se wɔmfa nkrataa a ekeka ho no mmra.
- Se eho hia a, Department no ne nnipa a ehia no bedi nkɔmma.

Department no Betwere deɛ Wɔhuie

- Department to behwe asem no mu yie, na afei wɔakyerɛ se obi anni adesua soronko no nhyehyee so anaa.
- Se mansin no afom wɔ kwan bi so a, wɔbehye wen deɛ ewɔ se woye.



Sedee Wabɔ Nkuro Wɔ Kwan Pa So

Kwan baako so a awofoɔ betumi de wɔn mkurobɔ akɔma sukuu mansin ne se, wɔbetwere akɔma mansin no, na wɔwie nso a wɔde krataa no bi akɔma Ohio Department of Education. Se woye sei a, woabɔ nkuro wɔ kwan pa so (a wofre no kwan pa so abisa) Afoforɔ nso a wɔbetumi atwere akɔbɔ nkuro;

- Sukuuni no, se wadi mfee 18 a;
- Sukuu mansin; anaase
- Aban adesua nnwumakuo ahodoɔ.

Dee nti a wɔbɔ nkuro no

Wɔbefa kwan pa so abɔ nkuro afa nneema a edidi soɔ yi a efa wo ba no eadesua soronko ho:

- Sedee wɔbehu se wo ba no wɔ ɔhaw bi;
- Sedee woye nhwehwemu fa wo ba a ɔwɔɔhaw bi;
- Sedee wɔde wo ba a ɔwɔ ɔhaw bi to program bi mu; aaase
- Sedee wɔma wo baa no aban adesua a eyɛ na ɔrentua hwee (FAPE).



Ɖwɔ se nkuro a wɔafa kwan pa so abɔ no kyere se federal anaase state aban no anni nhyehyee no so. Afei nso, Ɖwɔ se wɔtwere kɔ *mfee mmienu mu* a ɔwofoɔ no (anaase aban no adwumakuo no a wɔrebɔ nkuro no) huu se mansin no ammu adesua soronko mmara no so no. Bere biara a Ohio Department of Education nsa ka krataa a wɔde samana no no, Ɖwɔ se wɔma kwan ma awofoɔ no ne sukuu mansin no betie asem no bi. Kwamɔ pa so otie a wɔde adwumayeni bi a ɔnni obiara afa kɔma Department no sedee ebeye a wɔbetie asiesie asem no wɔ kwan pa so.

Nsem a Ɖwɔ se wɔde keka ho

Department no bema krataa a wɔde bisa otie a woye no kwan pa so. Nipa no anaase aban adesua kuo no a ɔde abisa no rekɔ no, enho nhia se ɔde [Department's krataa ye](#), na mmom nipa no anaase adwumakuo no de saa nsem yi a ehia no beka nkurobɔ a worebɔ no kwan pa so no:

1. Sukuuni no din;
2. Sukuuni no adrɛese anaase ne FonFon nɔma.
3. Sukuu mansin no din;
4. Se abɔfra no nni baabi te a, kyere beaee a wɔn nsa betumi aka abɔfra no ne abɔfra no sukuu din
5. Kyere ade pɔtee a eha abɔfra no, ene nneema titiriw bi a efa ɔhaw no ho; ene
6. Kyere akwan a wɔbetumi afa so asi ɔhaw no ano.

The due process complaint must contain the same, detailed information as a state complaint (see page 18), however an original signature is not required. Wɔde mail, fax anaase email be beko akɔma obi wɔ Department no. Nneema a enni nkurobɔ a wɔdii kan de kɔɔde dee, wɔrenhwemu wɔ kwan pa so otie no mu.

Sɛdɛ Wɔsɛsɛ Biribi Wɔ Kwɔn Pɔ Sɔ Nkurobɔ No Mu

Wobetumi asɛsɛ biribi wɔ kwɔn pɔ sɔ nkurobɔ krataa no a wɔdɛ akɔma Ohio Department of Education dada no. Wobetumi asɛsɛ nneɛma a ɛwɔ nkurobɔ krataa no mu bɛrɛ a:

- Nipa no mu baako pɛnɛ sɔ sɛ wɔsɛsɛ biribi wɔ nkurobɔ krataa no a wɔafa kwɔn pɔ sɔ ayɛ no. Ɛsɛ ɛ wɔtwɛrɛ na wɔdɛ kɔ nyhiamu a wɔbɛsiesie asem no (woaka wei ho asem wɔ kratafa 23); anaasɛ
- Adwumayɛni no a ɔnni oibara afa no na ɔbɛma ho kwɔn. Adwumani no a ɔtie asem no bɛma kwɔn nna 5 ansa na wɔatie asem no. Nna 5 no twa mu a, wɔrɛmma kwɔn bio.

Mmɛrɛ a Wɔdɛ wie Dwumadie nɛ Sɛdɛ Wɔdi Dwuma Ahodɔ No

Sɛ wɔtwɛrɛ kɔbɔ nkuro a ɛfa wo ba no sukuu mansin no ho a, sukuu mansin no nsa ka wo nkurobɔ no a ɛfa adɛsua soronko no ho a, ɛwɔ sɛ wɔma wo mmuaɛ nna 10 mu, gye sɛ mansin no abua wo wɔ asem no ho dada (hwe kratafa 9). Sɛ mansin no bua wo a, ɛwɔ sɛ wɔkyɛrɛ weinom:

- Ɛwɔ sɛ wɔtumi kyɛrɛ dɛɛ nti a wobɔ wɔn nkuro no. Wei bɛyɛ biribi a mansin no ayɛ wɔn adwɛnɛ sɛ wɔbɛyɛ, anaasɛ biribi a wɔampɛnɛ sɔ sɛ wɔbɛyɛ. Sɛ mansin no rebua asem no a, ɛwɔ sɛ wɔkyɛrɛ dɛɛ nti a anka wɔpɛ sɛ wɔyɛ dɛɛ wɔyɛ no anaasɛ dɛɛ nti a anka wɔmpɛ sɛ wɔyɛ adɛ ko no.
- Ɛwɔ sɛ wɔkyɛrɛ kwɔn a wɔfa sɔ yɛ abɔfra no sɔhwɛ, sukuu Mmɔdɛmmɔ adansɛ a wɔwɔ ma abɔfra no ɛnɛ nkrataa a wɔgyinaa sɔ yɛɛ dɛɛ ɛwɔ sɛ wɔyɛ;
- Ɛwɔ sɛ wɔkyɛrɛ dɛɛ IEP kuo no hwɛhwɛ maa wo ba no ɛnɛ dɛɛ nti a wɔampɛnɛ nneɛma bi sɔ; ɛnɛ
- Ɛwɔ sɛ wɔkyɛrɛ dɛɛ ɛmaa mansin no tuu saa agyina no, anaasɛ dɛɛ nti a wɔanye biribi.

Ɛwɔ sɛ sukuu mansin no kyɛrɛ wo lɔyafɔɔ a wɔn bɔɔ nyɛ dɛn nɛ mmoa ahodɔ a wo nsa bɛtumi aka wɔ asɛnniɛ ho.

Sɛ wɔbɔ wo ɔwɔfɔɔ no kwɔn pɔ sɔ nkurobɔ a, ɛwɔ sɛ wobua nna 10 mu. Ɛwɔ sɛ wo mmuaɛ no kasa fa nkurobɔ no a wɔabɔ wo no ho.

Dwumadie a Ɛyɛ

Sɛ wɔka sɛ dwumadie no yɛ a, ɛkyɛrɛ sɛ wɔbɔ nkurobɔ no yie **gyɛ sɛ** nipa a ɔka ho no dɛ nkaɛbɔ akɔma adwumayɛni no a ɔnni obiara afa no nɛ nipa no a ɔbɔ nkuro no sɛ nkurobɔno a ɔdɛ baeɛ no nni mu (i.e., ɛnyɛ adɛɛ a ɛyɛ). Nipa fɔfɔrɔ no wɔ ho kwɔn sɛ ɔka sɛ ɔnɛ dɛɛ ɔbɔ nkuro no nyɛ adwɛn. Ɛwɔ sɛ ɔtwɛrɛ kɔma no nna 15 mu a nɛ nsa kaa nkurobɔ no.

Sɛ wɔdɛ kwɔn pɔ sɔ nkurobɔ no kɔma wo mansin no a (na wɔdɛ bi kɔma Ohio Department of Education), wɔbɛfa no sɛ ɛyɛ, gye sɛ mansin no twɛrɛ dɛɛ ɔtie asem no nna 15 mu, na wɔka sɛ wɔnnyɛ nni sɛ wo nkurobɔ no di mu. Afɛi, adwumayɛni no a ɔtie asem no nsa ka mansin no krataa no a, wɔma no nna 5 sɛ ɔnkyɛrɛ sɛ nkurobɔ no yɛ anaasɛ ɛnyɛ (wei yɛ adɛɛ a wɔayɛ no wɔ kwɔn pɔ sɔ kratafa 21). Adwumayɛni no a ɔtie asem no nso bɛtwɛrɛ wo nɛ mansin no nna 15 mu akyɛrɛ n'adwɛn.

Sɛ adwumayɛni no a ɔtie asem no gye di sɛ sɛdɛɛ wɔbɔ nkuro no nyɛ a, wobɛtumi atwɛrɛ bio anaasɛ wobɛtumi asɛsɛ nneɛma bi wɔ wo krataa no mu. Ɛba saa a, ɛwɔ sɛ mansin no pɛnɛ sɔ, na ɔno nso wɔ kwɔn sɛ wɔsiesie asem no wɔ nyhiamu anaasɛ adwumayɛni no a ɔtie asem no bɛma no kwɔn ama wɔatie n'asɛm nna nnum mu.

Sɛ wɔsɛsɛ biribi wɔ wo nkurobɔ krataa no mu a, nna 30 a wɔdɛ siesie asem (hwe kratafa 23) no firi asɛɛ bɛrɛ a woyɛɛ nsakaɛɛ no.

Bere a Wɔde Siesie Asem

Bere a wode siesie asem no ye bere a eda bere a wode nkurobo no kɔee ne bere a wɔfirii aseɛ tieɛ asem no. Saa mmere a wode siesie asem no, wɔbema kwan ama wɔasiesie ɔhaw a ewɔ adesua soronko no mu ansa na wɔafiri aseɛ atie asem no. Se wɔbɔ nkuro wɔ kwan pa so na woankɔ ɛho nhyiamu a, wei bema kwan pa so dwumadie no akyere (wobehu ho asem wɔ mmere a wɔwie dwumadie wɔ aseɛ ho).

Mmere a wode siesie asem no ye nna 30 firi da a wɔdii kan no de kwan pa so bɔɔ nkuro no (anaase da a edi kan a woyee nsesa wɔ krataa no mu). Se sukuu mansin no antumi ansiesie dee nti a wɔbɔ nkuro no nna 30 mu a, wɔbɛkɔ so afa kwan pa so atie asem no. Nna 30 a wode siesie asem no wie a, wɔbema nna 45 a wode betie asem no no kwan pa so, na adwumayeni no a ɔnni obiara afa no betu agyinaeɛ (hwe kratafa 24), gye se wone mansin no apene ntamgyina nhyiamu a wɔbeyɛ no nna 30 no akyire. Afei nso kae se nna 30 a wode siesie asem no betumi aba awieɛ ntem. Wei besi bere a nna 30 mu no, wo mansin no twere pene so se nteaseɛ ntumi nye adwuma.

Ɛwɔ se sukuu mansin no ma wɔhyiam nna 30 mu siesie asem no, nna 15 mu a wo nsa kaa nkurobo a wɔfaa kwan pa so yeeɛ no. Se mansin no ama won anhyia nna 15 no mu na woankɔ nhyiamu no a, wɔbebisa adwumayeni no a ɔtie asem no se ɔnfiri nna 45 asem tie no. Se mansin no atwere akɔbɔ nkuro no wɔ kwan pa so a, enhia se mansin no bema wɔayɛ nhyiamu a wode besiesie asem no.

Nhyiamu a Wɔde Siesie Asem

Nhyiamu a wode siesie asem no boataeɛ ne se ebema wo kwan na woadi wo haw no ho nkɔmmɔ, na sukuu no so anya kwan ne wo aye adwuma sedee asomdwoeɛ beba. Ɛye mansin no adwuma se wɔbefre nhyiamu a wode besiesie asem no, ewɔ se woko nhyiamu no bi. Se woankɔ nhyiamu no a wode siesie asem no na mansin no twere se woankɔ a, eduru nna 30 a, mansin no betumi atwere akɔma adwumayeni a ɔtie asem no se wɔntwa asem no mu.

Wone sukuu mansin no bekyere IEP kuo no mu nnipa a wɔbetumi aba nhyiamu no a wode siesie asem no bi. Ɛwɔ se sukuu mansin no ananmusini a ɔwɔ tumi se ɔtu gyinaeɛ ma mansin no kɔ bi.

Mansin no loya renkɔ nhyiamu no bi, gye se wode wo loya ba ho. Saa nhyiamu yi ye nhyiamu a ɛho hia wɔ nhyehyeeɛ a wode siessie asem no, gye se wone mansin no atwere apene so se mode ntamgyina nhyiamu besi nhyiamu a wode siesie asem no anan. Se mopene so a, wone mansin no wɔ ho kwan se moye ntamgyina nhyiamu ma eboro nna 30 a wɔahyeɛ no. Wei remma wɔnye nna 45 nhyiamu a wode tie asem no wɔ kwan pa so no.

{t8Se wo anaa wo mansin no siesie mo asem no wɔ nhyiamu no a wode siesie asem no mu a, mo nyinaa besae apam krataa a:

- Ɛkyereɛ dee wɔbetwere;
- Wone mansin no ananmusini no asae; ɛne

Asenniie behwe ama wode aye adwuma Se yeka se mobedi so wɔ mmara kwan so a, ɛkyere se wo anaase mansin no anni apam no so a, asenniie betumi ahye moa ma moa di so.

Se wo anaase sukuu mansin no anye adwen a, mosae apam no wie a, mo mu biara betumi atwa apam no mu nna mmiensa mu a wosae apam no.

Se wone sukuu mansin no apene kwan pa so nkurobo no ansa nanna 30 no aduru a, mmere a wode siesie asem no atwam. Wɔwie asem no, na wɔrentie asem no bio.

Otie No Ho Nhyehyee

Ɛwɔ sɛ wɔyɛ otie nhyiamu wɔ kwan pa so wɔ beaɛ ene bere a eyɛ ma wone sukuu mansin no. Adwumayeni no a ɔnni obiara afa na otie asem no befre wo bere biara a ehia bere a wɔrefre asem no Deɛ ekyerɛ ne sɛ, adwumayeni no ne mo behyia abom. Ɖrenhyia mo ankore ankore.

Nna 45 a wɔde ama kwan pa so a wɔtie asem no (ene deɛ otie asem no a ɔnni obiara afa no), ebefiri aseɛ afiri nna 30 akyire a wɔde asem no to dwa, anaase bere a deɛ edidi soɔ yi si:

- Wone mansin no betwɛre apene so sɛ mma wɔnyɛ nhyiamu a wɔde asem no to dwa no.
- Mpen dodoɔ a wofiri aseɛ di nsem no ho nkɔmmɔ wɔ nhyiamu a wɔde to dwa anaase ntamgyinafoɔ nhyiamu no, wo ne mansin no twɛre pene so sɛ nteaseɛ biara renye adwuma; anaase
- Wo ne mansin no twɛre pene so sɛ mobekɔ so atra nna 30 a mode ye nhyiamu a wɔde asem no to dwa no, na mobekɔ so ako ntamgyinafoɔ no nhyiamu . Ɛno akyi no, wo anaase mansin no betumi ayi mo ho afiri ntamgyinafoɔ nhyiamu no mu.

Sɛ afa no mu baako ansre mmere nna 45 no mu, adwumayeni a ɔnni obiara afa a otie asem no ampene so sɛ ɔbɛma mmere dodoɔ a, deɛ edidi soɔ yi besi:

- Ɛwɔ sɛ wɔtie asem no;
- Ɛwɔ sɛ wɔsi gyinaaɛ; afei nso
- Ɛwɔ sɛ wofa certified mail so de agyinaaɛ a wɔasi no kɔma wone sukuu mansin no ne Ohio Department of Education.

Anye koraa no, ansa na wobɛtie asem no kwan pa so no, wone sukuu mansin no beko ako hyiamu. Wei ye nkɔmmɔdie a ne botaɛɛ ne sewone sukuu mansin no nyinaa betɛ biribiara ase ansa na moabehyiamu.



Adwumayeni no a ɔnni obiara afa na ɔhwɛ otie no a wɔyɛ no kwan pa so no.

Sɛ wɔantumi amfa kwan pa so ansiesie asem no a, adwumayeni no a ɔnni obiara afa no betie asem no. Adwumayeni no a otie asem no, ɛsɛ sɛ ɔyɛ mmaranimfoɔ a Ohio Department of Education atete no sɛ ɔnhwɛ otie a wɔyɛ no kwan pa so.

Sukuu mansin no betua adwumayeni a otie asem no ka. Nanso saa nipa yi ye obi a ɔnni obiara afa. Ɖnye adwuma mma sukuu mansin no anaase aban adwumakuo biara a wɔyɛ adesua ho adwuma, na ɛwɔ sɛ ɔyɛ obi a ɔnni obiara afa.

Deɛ ɛka ho ne sɛ, adwumayeni no a otie asem no, ɛsɛ sɛ ɔyɛ obi a ɔnim de wɔ adesua soronko ho, ne IDEA, federal ne state mmara ne sedee asenniie ye adesua soronko ho adwuma.

Wɔtie asem no wie a, adwumayeni no a otie asem no betwɛre gyinaaɛ a wɔasi, sedee mmara no kyere no. Wo mansin no anaase Ohio Department of Education de adwumayefoɔ a wɔtie asem din ne wɔn dibere bebɛre wo, anaase wobɛtumi ahu wɔn din wɔ education.ohio.gov, na hwɛhwe nsem titiriw, adwumayefoɔ a wɔtie asem kwan pa so.

Tumi a Wowo Se Wotie Wo

Se woye otie wo kwan pa so a, wowo tumi a edidi soo yi:

- Wotumi de wo ba no ba beaee ho;
- Wotumi bsa ma amansan nyinaa betie asem no bi.
- Wotumi de loya anaase nnipa a wowo nimdee wo mmofra a wowo ohaw ho ba ho betu wo fo.
- Wotumi fa adanse de ba, bisa adansefo no asem, na wotumi de adansefo ba ho bi. (Afei nso, se woretie w'asem a, wobetie nsem a woabo ho nkuro nko ara, gye se mansin no pene so se wotumi de asem foforo beto dwa);
- Wotumi si adanse biara a womfa nkyeree wo ansa no kwan. Se wode adanse no kyere wo a, anye koaa no, ewo se wode kyere wo nna nnum ansa na wofre asem no; afei nso
- Wobetumi agye dee esiie wo asenniie no, a wotwere wo krataa so anaase komputa so ene biribiara a wokaa ho asem.

Se adimafo a wonye loyafon ka wo ho a

Se ntamgyinani a onye loya ka wo ho a, saa nipa no nni ho kwan se ogye (loya) akatua (anaa sika biara) firi afanu no mu biara ho.

Ntamgyinafo no ntumi renye n'adwuma wo otie nhyiamu no mu. Ontumi nye dee ewo se oye nyinaa.

Wobetumi Ama Wode Wo Nkurobo Ako Ntemso

Kwan pa a woye no ntem so no boa ma wosiesie nsem a efa adesua soronko ho ntem. Wo anaase mansin no betumi abisa se wontie w'asem no ntem wo kwan pa so. Wobetumi aye wei bere a:

1. Wone sukuu no nye adwen wo wo ba no adesua nhyehyee owo mu no ho, a egypta twe a wotwee wo ba no aso, anaase woampene sedee wodii asem no so
2. Woampene sedee wodii asem no so; anaase
3. Sukuu mansin no gye di se wo ba no adesua nhyehyee no betumi de ohaw bi aba wo ba no ne afoforo so.

Ansa na wobebonkuro wo kwan pa so ntem so no, ewo se wodeasem no to dwa nna 15 mu na wotie asem no sukuu nna 20 mu sukuu nna 20 mu Se won nsa ka nkurobo no a, sukuu mansin no befere nhyiamu nna nson mu atie nkurobo no. Se wowie asem no ntem pa so a, adwumayeni no a ofre asem no wo nna 10 a obetwere gyinae a wosiie. Owie a, ode bema wo ne mansin no Woremfa mmere biara nka mmere a wobonkurobo no ntem pa so no ho.



Sɛ Wopɛ Sɛ Wɔsan Hwɛ Gyinasie Ayinasie Bi Mu A

Sɛ wɔwie kwan pa a wɔfa so de tie asem no a, obiara ntumi nsesa gyinaeɛ a adwumayeni a ɔnni obiara afa no a ɔtie asem no asi, gye sɛ afanu no mu baako twerɛ krataa de sɛ sɛ wɔsan nhwe asem no mu. Ɖde krataa no beko akoma Ohio Department of Education da a wɔsɔi gyinaeɛ no akyi nna 45 ntam. Afanu no ne ɔwofɔɔ anaase sukuu mansin no bere a deɛ ɔtie asem no gyinaetuo no anni amma ɔbaako (ekyerɛ sɛ ɔbaako no anni nkonim).

Sɛdeɛ Wɔsrɛ sɛ Wɔnsesa Adwumayeni a Ɖtie Asɛm No Gyinasie

Sɛ wopɛ sɛ wɔnsesa adwumayeni a ɔtie asem no gyinasie a, twerɛ fa w'ase no koma Department na fa krataa no bi koma sukuu mansin no sɛ wopɛ sɛ wɔhwe asem no mu bio. Department no beyi nhwehwɛmu adwumayeni afiri (review officer-odwumayeni ɔhwe nsem mu bio) na wayɛ nhwehwɛmu a wɔde pɛyɛ ye ahwe kwan pa a wɔfaa so dii asem no mu. Ohio Department of Education betua adwumayeni no a ɔhwe asem no mu no ka. Nhwehwɛmu adwumayeni no behwe nkrataa no nyinaa a wɔde dii asem no mu. Afei nso, nhwehwɛmu adwumayeni no behwe sɛ, asem a wɔdiɛ no, wɔfaa kwan pa so na wɔdiɛ ana, na wahwe adanseɛ biara a ɛwɔ ho. Nhwehwɛmu adwumayeni no betumi afre sukuu mansin ama wɔaba abema adanseɛ, anaase wɔbema sukuu mansin no twerɛ abɛdi adanseɛ. Sɛ nhwehwɛmu adwumayeni no fre obi na ɔne no di nkɔmmɔ a, wɔbema deɛ wɔfreɛ no no asɛnniɛ ho fawohodie (hwe kratafa 25) biara a wɔde ma wɔ wɔn a wɔfre wɔn ma wɔbɛdi adanseɛ wɔ kwan pa so nhyehyɛɛ no mu.

Sɛdeɛ Wɔfrɛ Sɛ Wɔnsan Nhwe Asɛm A Adwumayeni no Diɛ No

Ɖbetumi aba sɛ wone adwumayeni no a ɔnni obiara afa no nye adwen (appeal-ɔpiili). Sɛ eba saa a, wo nsa ka ne gyinasiegyinasie no a, twerɛ bra nna 45 ntam. Wopɛ sɛ wɔhwe w'asɛm no mu bio a fa ko:

Ohio Department of Education
Office for Exceptional Children
Dispute Resolution Section
25 South Front Street
Mail Stop 409
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Sɛ wohia mmoa a, fre Ohio Department of Education Office for Exceptional Children wɔ (614) 466-2650, anaase deɛ wontua hweɛ wɔ (877) 644-6338.

Wopɛ Sɛ Wɔma Wo Mmerɛ A/Bi Ka Ho A

Nna 30 mu a Department no nsa beka krataa a ekyerɛ sɛ ɔman no nhwe w'asɛm no mu bio no, adwumayeni no bekyerɛ ne gyinasie, gye sɛ ɔpene so sɛ wɔmma mmerɛ, a ɔwofɔɔ no anaase mansin no abisa (nanso, hyɛ no nso sɛ wɔmma mmerɛ wɔ srɛ a wɔsrɛ sɛ wɔnhwe asem mu bio wɔ ɔtie a wɔretie no kwan pa so no ho). Wobetumi nso abisa ama wɔde nhwehwɛmu adwumayeni no gyinasie no bi abre wo, sɛ wɔatwerɛ anaase sɛ ɛwɔ komputa so.

Sɛ A Wɔsrɛ Sɛ Wɔnsan Nhwe Asɛm Mu Bio Wɔ Asɛnniɛ a Ɖwɔ Federal anaase State Mu

State nhwehwɛmu gyinasie no, wontumi nsesa gye sɛ wɔasɛ sɛ wɔnsesa wɔ federal anase ɔmanasɛnniɛ. Nnipa a (wɔn a wɔanni nkonim no) wone nhwehwɛmu adwumayeni no nye adwen no betumi atwerɛ ako federal asɛnniɛ nna 90 mu efiri da a nhwehwɛmu adwumayeni no sii gyinaeɛ. Afei nso, ɔbetumi atwerɛ ako asɛnniɛ bi a wɔfrɛ no 'court of common pleas' a ɛwɔ mpɔtam no a wo ba no sukuu mansin no wɔ mu no. Wobetwerɛ no da a wo nsa kaa nhwehwɛmu adwumayeni no krataa no ntam nna 45 mu. Asɛnniɛ no behwe nkrataa no a afanu no nyinaa de aba, na wɔagyina deɛ ɛwɔ nkrataa no mu ne adanseɛ a ɛwɔ ho asi gyinaeɛ a wɔnsesa bio. Sɛ wotwerɛ sɛ wɔnsan nhwe asem no mu bio a, wobetua ho sika nanso sɛ wodi nkonim a, wobetumi atua wo asɛnniɛ ho sika ne mmaranimfɔɔ ho sika ama wo. (hwe kratafa 28) Biribiara begyina asɛnniɛ no so.

- Bere a wɔabɔ nkurobɔ no, ɛwɔ sɛ wo ba no kɔ so ara tena sukuu a ɔwɔ mu no ara gye sɛ sukuu mansin no pene so sɛ wɔnsesa adesua nhyehyɛɛ a ɔwɔ mu no.
- Wo ba no adesua nhyehyɛɛ a ɔwɔ mu no ne deɛ yeakyɛrɛ wɔ IEP no mu no.
- Sɛ wɔde wo ba no ato adesua nhyehyɛɛ foforo mu a ɔrentena mu nkyɛ (IAES – adesua a wɔntena mu nkyɛ a enni sukuu no mu ho) a ɛfiri sukuu mansin no asotweɛ nti a wo ba no beko so ara tena adesua no mu kɔsi sɛ adwumayeni no si gyinaɛ wɔ ho, anaase kɔsi sɛ n'asotweɛ no beko awiceɛ, deɛ ɛbesi kan biara; Sɛ kwan pa so nkurobɔ no fa abɔfra no sukuu kɔ wɔ mansin ho a, wɔbebisa wo, na wɔde abɔfra no ato mansin no mu kɔsi sɛ wɔbɛwie asem no. Sɛ kwan pa so nkurobɔ no fa mmara a ɛfa abɔfra no mfee wɔ sukuu a, ɛfiri sɛ wo ba no adi mfee mmiensa nan a sedee mara no kyɛrɛ no, ɔnni ho kwan wɔ nhyehyɛɛ a wɔfrɛ no 'early intervention' no mu nti, eho nhia sɛ sukuu mansin no ma no saa mmoa no a wo ba no nsa nkaɛ no.
- Sɛ wo ba no wɔ ho kwan sy woma no adesua soronko na ɔwofoɔ no pene nhyehyɛɛ a ɛdi kan no so a, sukuu mansin no wɔ ho kwan sɛ wɔde mmoa a akyinneɛ biara nni ho no ma abɔfra no.
- Sɛ adwumayeni a ɔhwɛ asem no mu ne abɔfra no awofoɔ pene so sɛ wɔnsesa faako a wɔde abɔfra no ato a, ɛwɔ sɛ wɔhu sɛ faako a wɔde no ato no ho nteaseɛ ayɛ adwuma a ɛda ɔmanno ne awofoɔ no ntam a wɔde retwen asenniɛ no.

Mmaranimfọ Ho Sika

Wobetumi afa mmaramimfọ (loya) bere biara ama no agyina mu ama wo wọ kwan pa so nhyehyeee no mu (anaase nsem a efa sre a woresre se wonsesa gyinaee bi ho), nanso wo na wobetua no ka Se wofa mmaramimfọ bi (na wodi nkonim a) wọ dwumadie biara mu anaase biribi a efa kwan pa so otie ho a efa wo ye dee odi nkonim no a, asennii no betumi ahye mansin no ama wotua wo mmaramimfọ no ka, a enye abooden ka.

Se Mansin No Di Nkonim A

Se mansin no di nkonim a, asennii no bema wo atua mmaramimfọ no ho ka ama mansin no, a a enye abooden ka. Asennii no bema wo anaase wo mmaramimfọ no atua mmaramimfọ ka ama Ohio Department of Education anaase wo sukuu mansin no, wọ bere a asennii no ahu se dee edidi so yi asi:

- W'asem no ho nni mfaso na enni nnyinaso biara;
- Wokoo so de asem no baa asennii wọ bere a wonim se eho nni mfaso ne nnyinaso biara; anaase
- Asem a wode baee no nni botaae papa bi. Wode baese wode beha obi, atwe asem no mu, anaase wode rebo won ka keke.

Se Asennii No Hye se Wonsan Ntua Asennii Ka no Mma Wo Anaa Mansin No A

Se asennii no hye se wotua mmara ho ka mma wo anaase mansin no a, asennii no bekyere dee ewo se wotua. Mmaranimfọ sika a wobegye no, ebegyina dee mantam hafọ mmaramimfọ gye so, anaase dwumadie no a oreye no so. Enye mmaramimfọ sika biara na asennii no betua ho ka. Asennii no rentua eka a edidi so yi:

- Se mansin no twere se wobesiesie asem no asennii nna 10 mu, na woampene saa nhyehyeee no so nna 10 ntam, na afei nso, dee mansin no de rema wo no ye sene dee asennii no de rema wo no a;
 - Nanso, efiri se w'asem no ye de nti, se wodi nkonim na asennii no bu wo bem se worenge dee mansin no de ma wo no a, wobetua wo sika a ehia wo no;
- Worentua wo loya ho sika wọ ba a obaa IEP hyiamu no bi, gye se nhyiamu a wofree no eye nhyiamu a wode tie asem anaase nhyiama a wode hwe asennii gyinasie bi mu;
- Worentua wọ loya ho ka a efa ba a obaa nhyiamu a wode asem no to dwa.

Sedee Wote Mmaranimfọ Sika So

Asennii betui ate mmaramimfọ ho sika bere a dee edidi so yi asi:

- Bere wo ne wo loya atwe asem no mu bebree amma won antumi ansiesie asem no;
- Sika a wo mmaramimfọ no gye no dooso sene dee mmaramimfọ a wowo dibre te se wo mmaramimfọ wo mantam ho no gye, anaase se eboro sika a mantam ho wapene so se wode bema mmaramimfọ te se ono; Se wohwe sedee asem no kooe no a. mmere a loya no de yee adwuma no ne sika a loya no gyeee no dooso dodo;
- Wo loya no rebo nkurobo no, wamfa dee sukuu mansin no hia no nyinaa amma won.

Se asennii ho hu se state no anaase sukuu mansin no hye da twee asem no mu anaase wobuu IDEA mmara a wode bo nhyehyeee no ho ban a, dee yeadi kan akasa afa ho no renge adwuma.

Asotwɛ Ahodoɔ A Ɛwɔ Ho Ma Mmɔfra A Wɔwɔ Ohaw Bi

Ɛto mmere bi a, sukuu mansin no beko so ara de adesua soronko ama wo ba no a ɔwɔ ohaw bi no, se wɔabo wo ba no asen, anaase wɔapam no, anaase wɔayi no afiri deɛ wode no ato wo n'adesua mu (hwe wo ba no IEP mu na hu beaɛe a wɔd no ato wo n'adesua mu).

Mmeaɛ Ahodoɔ A Wɔde Mmɔfra No To Wɔ Sukuu Mu

Se wo ba no aye bɔne bi na eno nti sukuu mansin no ayi no afiri adesua beaɛe a ɔwɔ mu no nna a ennuru nna 10 a, mansin no betumi agyae mmoa a wɔde ma no no kɔsi se abɔfra no besan akɔ sukuu bio. Se wɔayi wo ba no afiri sukuu *nna 10 ne akyire a*, se mpo ɔwɔ sukuu foforo a, sukuu no beko so ama wo ba no adesua soronko no bi (se ɔwɔ classroom foforo mu, dan foforo mu, anaase ɔwɔ fie).

Se sukuu mansin no yi wo ba no firi n'adesua nhyehyee mu nna 10 a edidi soɔ wo sukuu afe no ara mu a, wɔbɛfa no se w'asesa ne sukuu nhyehyee.

Se sukuu mansin no ayi wo ba no afiri n'adesua nhyehyee no mu mpen pii na ɛduru nna 10 wɔ sukuu afe no ara mu a, sukuu mansin no bekyere se yi a wɔayi wo ba no, wɔasesa wo a no sukuu nhyehyee anaase wɔnsesaɛe. Se wɔye wei a, ɛwɔ se sukuu no hye deɛ edidi soɔ yi nso:

- Mmere dodoɔ biara a wɔyii abɔfra no;
- Se wɔka bom a, mmere dodoɔ a wɔyii abɔfra no;
- Ɛwɔ se wɔhwe se mmere no benben anaase emmen; afei nso
- Ɛwɔ se wɔhwe se bɔne ko ara na abɔfra no reye anaa.

Se wo ba no anni sukuu no mmara so nti wɔsesa n'adesua nhyehyee a, sukuu mansin no, ɔwofoo no ne nnipa titiriw a wɔfiri IEP kuo no mu behyia akyere deɛ ɛwɔ se wɔye. Nhyiamu no botaeɛ ne se wɔbɛhwe se demdie a wo ba no wɔ nti na ɔyeɛ deɛ ɔyeɛe no anaase biribi foforo na emaa ebaa saa anaase ɛwɔ nsunsuansoɔ potee anaa deɛ emu yɛduru wo wo ba no demdie no so.



Se abofra no aye biribi na eno nti woresesa n'adesua nhyehyee a, ansa na wɔbeesa no, sukuu mansin no beye nhyehyee a wɔde bebo ne ho ban Kwan baako ne se, wɔbeye nhyiamu de aye nhwehwemu. Ebeye nhyiamu a wɔde behwe se se demdie a wo ba no wɔ nti na ɔyee deɛ ɔyee no anaase ɛwɔ nsunsuansoɔ pɔtee anaa deɛ emu yeduru wɔ wo ba no demdie no so. Deɛ yereka no ne se, wo ba no demdie no a ɔwɔ no nti na ɔyee saa anaa? Sukuuni no IEP kuo no na wɔbekyere se wo ba no haw no nti na ɔyee saa anaa. Wɔbeye wei sukuu nna 10 ansa na wɔasesa n'adesua nhyehyee no.

Hye wei nso.

Mmara a ɛse se wo ba no di so no, eno ara na abofra biara a ɔwɔ sukuu no nso di so bi., na ɔbekɔ so anya mmoa afiri IEP no hɔ sedeƙe wɔakyere no, nanso ebia wɔremfa no nto adesua korɔ no ara mu.

Nhyiamu a Wɔde Ye Nhwehwemu No.

Wɔhyiam hwehwe asem no mu a, wo ne IEP kuo no behwe nsem no mu, ne nsem a efa wo ba no ho, deɛ ne tikya dwen wɔ asem no ho, ene asem biara a eho hia.

Se wɔhu se wo ba no haw nti na ɔyee dekodeɛ no a, wɔbesan ama wo ba no ako adesua nhyehyee a woyii no firii mu no bio, gye se IEP no wɔ adwen foroɔ,

Se wɔhu se wo ba no haw nti na ɔyee dekodeɛ no a, IEP no beye yeinom:

1. Nna 10 mu no, wɔbefiri aseɛ aye nhwehwemu a efa ne nneyee ho, na wɔawie no ntem pa ara so. Se woye nhwehwemu a efa ne nneyee ho a, wɔde behwe wo ba no atenaɛ ne deɛ ɛma abofra no da saa suban no adi, ene deɛ ɛwɔ se woye de si saa suban no kwan, sedeƙe ebema wo ba no beda suban a eye adi ne akwire asem; ena
2. Se wɔatumi ahu kwan pɔtee a wɔbetumi de aboa abofra no a, wɔbefiri aseɛ akwire kwan pɔtee no aa wɔbetumi afa so de aboa abofra no. (Kwan pɔtee a wɔbetumi de aboa abofra no bekyere suban a eye wɔ sukuu ene deɛ enye wɔ sukuu, ene kwan ahodoɔ a sukuu no betumi abre deɛ enye biara no ase.); anaase
3. Se kwan pɔtee bi wɔ ho dada a, wɔbehwe so aboa abofra no, na ɛwɔ se woye nsakraɛ bi wɔ kwan no mu a, wɔbeye no nna 10 mu.



Wo ba no IEP kuo no na wɔhwe ma wode wo ba no hye adesua fororo a bere tiawa bo mu o (IAES.) IAES ye nhyehyee a woye no tiawa bi. Eɔa nso, na eye nhyehyee a woye ma wo ba no sedee obenya adesua soronko. Da a IEP kuo no besi gyinaee asesa wo ba no ho nhyehyee no bere a abofra no abu sukuu mmara no so no, ewo se sukuu mansin no bo wo nkaee wo dee asi, na woma wo adesua soronko nwoma a wofre no ‘Guide to Parent Rights in Special Education’.

Se mpo wo ba no haw no na emaa no daa saa suban no adi a, mansin no beyi abofra no afiri sukuu ako IAES sukuu nna 45 bere a abefra no aye dee edidi soo yi bi:

- Okura sekan, tuo anaa biribi a obetumi de apira obi;
- Wahyeda kura nnubone, anaase wanom bi, anaase waton bi anaase waye n’adwen se obeton bi (nnubone biara); anaase
- Wapira obi a eye hu.

Mmara no beye adwuma bere a abofra no ada saa suban yi adi bere a oreko sukuu, anaase bere a owo sukuu, anaase owo sukuu nhyiam bi ase.

Se enye abofra no haw **na emaa no daa suban no adi a**, wobetumi de abofra no ato IAES so mmere dodo a wode twe abofra biara aso no.

Se abofra no **suban firi ohaw a owo nti**, na wo ba no abu sukuu mmara so a, ewo se wosan de no ba beaee a anka owo no ansa na woyii no, gye se wo ne sukuu mansin no pene so se womfa no nko nhyeyee fororo a ebeboa no wo IEP mu no.

Nanso, se mansin no gye di se wokoo so ara de wo ba no to baabi a owo no ara a (sedee wo ba no IEP no tee a), emmoa no ne afororo a, sukuu mansin no betumi afre IEP na wone won adi ho nkomm. Se wone mansin no ampene se wonsesa nhyehyee a owo mu a, mansin no betumi ama wofre otie nhyiamu ntem pa so. Dee ekyere ne se, wobetumi afre otie nhyiamu wo kwan pa so a ebema woadi asem no ntem (Hwe asem a wodi no ntem wo kwan pa so wo kratafa 25).

Se Wompene Se Wosesa Adesua Nhyehyee anaase Nhyiamu a Wode Hye Otie No So A

Wobetumi abisa ama wofa kwan pa so atie asem no ntem pa so de asesa wo ba no adesua nhyehyee no a asotwee nti wode maa no no anaase wobetumi afa so de aka se wompene dee wohuu wo nhwehwe mu no so. (Hwe kwan pa so ho nsem wo kratafa 24 – 25). Adwumayeni no a onni obiara afa no bekyere wo otie nhyiamu no a woye no ntem so no se sukuu mansin no dii nhyehyee no so bere a wosesaa abofra no adesua nhyehyee no anaase mansin no atumi akyere se wo ba no suban firi ohaw no a owo no anaase emfiri ohaw no.

Sedee yeakyere no, sukuu mansin no betumi abisa se woye otie nhyiamu ntem pa so bere a mansin no gye di se wo ba no adesua nhyehyee a wode no ato mu no betumi aha wo ba no anaase afororo. (Hwe kwan pa a woye no ntemso wo kratafa 25).

Bere a woye se ohaw bi nti na wo ba no suban asesa.

Se wo ba no nni IEP a, wobetumi abisa sukuu no na wofa wo ba no se abofra a owo ohaw bi. Wobetumi aye sei bere a nneema weinom sisiie ansa na wo ba no buu sukuu mmara no so:

- Wotwere kakerere sukuu mpaninfo anaase wo wo ba no tikya se woye di se wo ba no hia adesua soronko; anaase

- Wobisaa nhwehwe mu maa wo ba no; anaase

- Wo ba no tikya anaase sukuu mansin no adwumayefoo bi ka kyere mansin no dairekta a ohwe adesua soronko no so anaase adwumayefoo se biribi ha wo wo wo ba no suban ho.

Wo ba no sukuu masin no remfa wo ba no se oye abofra a owo ohaw bi bere a wommaa mansin no kwan se woye nhwehwe mu nhwe se wo ba no hia adesua soronko anaa. Saa ara na ebese bere a woamma wo ba no kwan se oye adesua soronko anaase bere a woye nhwehwe mu wo wo ba no ho na waka se wo ba no nni ohaw biara. Mansin no wo kwan se wotwe wo ba no aso sedee wowo tumi se wotwe abofra biara aso no.



Bere a Awofoo De Won Pe de Mmofra a Wowo Ohaw Bi Ko Suku a Enye Aban Dea, Na Wope se Aban Tua Ho Ka

Sede Wosan De Sika Ma

Se wo mansin no ama wo ba no aban sukuu a ese a, wontua ho ka a (FAPE) wo mansin no mu. Nanso wode wo ba no ko sukuu a enye aban dea a, enye mansin no asede se wotua adesua soronko a ewo sukuu a enye aban dea no ho ka. Se wogye di se mansin no amma wo ba no kwan anya FAPE a, wobetumi atwere abo nkuro wo kwan pa so a adwumayefoo a onni obiara afa bekyere se mansin no amma wo ba no FAPE anaase womaee. (Hwe kwan pa ho nsem wo kratafa 21-27). Se adwumayeni a onni obiara afa no nam kwan pa so kyere se mansin no amma wo ba no FAPE a, adwumayeni no a otie asem no bekyere se wosan mfa sika a wotuaa wo wo ba no sukuu ho no mma wo.

Dee Ema Wote Sika a Wotua Ka Si Anan Mu so

Se mansin no bete sika a wbesan de ama wo no so, anaase woremfa biribiara koraa mma wo no gyina dee edidi soo yi so:

- IEP nhyiamu no a wokoe ansa na woreyi wo ba no afiri sukuu no mu no, woanka ankyere sukuu no se worempe ne adesua nhyehyeee a IEP kuo no de ama wo ba no so. Afei nso, woanka ankyere won se wope se wode wo ba no ko sukuu a enye aban sukuu; anaase
- Woantwere anka ankyere sukuu no nna 10 mu se woreyi wo ba no afiri mansin no mu, na wompe IEP, eno nti wode wo ba no reko sukuu a enye aban sukuu. Nna wo nnawotwe no mu a woye adwuma. Ahomegyeda a esi nna a woye adwuma ka ho bi.
- Se ansa na woreyi wo ba no afiri sukuu no mu no, mansin no tweree wo ka kyeree wo se wope se woye nhwehwemu fa wo ba no ho na woamfa no amma a, anaase
- Asenniie no akyere se dee woyeee no nye.

Sika a Wode San Ma Ho Banmo

Worente sika a wosan de ma (sika a ewo se wotua ma wo) no so, anaase wontumi nka se wonsan mfa sika no mma wo bere a:

- Mansin no amma wo kwan amma wo ammo nkaee;
- Mansin no anka ankyere wo se ewo se woboo nkaee; anaase
- Nkaee a worebo no betumi de ohaw bi abre wo ba no.

Afei nso, asenniie anaase adwumayeni a otie asem betumi akyere se worente sika a wode rema wo no so anaase woremfa mma wo bere a woama wahu se:

- Wonnim akenkan anaase wontumi ntweri Engresi kasa; anaase
- Se woboo nkaee no a, ede ohaw bi betumi abre wo ba no.



Nkaeḅ a Wḁde Ma Awofḁ Wḁ Sukuu Mmoa a Wḁde Ma Mmḁfra a Wḁwḁ Ḑhaw Bi

Bere a Wḁabḁ Wo Nkaeḅ

Bere biara a sukuu mansin no wie nhwehwe mu bi a efa wo ba no a ḁwḁ ḁhaw bi no ho, anaase bere biara a wḁfiri ase aye IEP anaase wḁrehwe IEP no mu no, ewḁ se mansin no kasa fa Autism Scholarship Program ne Jon Peterson Scholarship Program ho kyere abḁfra no awofḁ.

Autism Scholarship Program

Se wo ba no regye adesua soronko na ḁwḁ autism nhyehyee no mu a, ḁwḁ ho kwan se ḁnya Autism Scholarship Program no bi. Wḁ saa nhyehyee yi mo no, wobetumi de wo ba no ako adesua soronko biara a enye dee ewḁ wo sukuu mansin no mu, sedee ebeye a ḁbenya adesua ho mmoa a wḁaka ho asem wḁ IEP no mu no.

Ansa na wo ba no betumi aye program no bi no, ewḁ se:

- Ewḁ se sukuu a ewḁ mantam a ḁbḁfra no te ho no hu se abḁfra no wḁ autism;
- Ewḁ se ḁwḁ IEP firi sukuu mansin no a ḁwḁ mu no, na wopene so. Afei nso, ewḁ se wḁawie IEP no; ena
- Ḑnnii koraa no, ewḁ se wadi mfee mmiensa.

Wo hwehwe nsem a efa Autism Scholarship Program a, kḁ Ohio Department of Education websaete wḁ education.ohio.gov na bḁ *Autism Scholarship Program* wḁ the search box, anaase fa email twere kḁma autismscholarship@education.ohio.gov.

Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship Program (Sukuu mmoa a wḁde ma mmḁfra a wḁwḁ ḁhaw bi)

Se worema wo ba no adesua soronko a, ḁwḁ ho kwan se ḁgye Jon Peterson Special Needs Program no bi. Wḁ saa nhyehyee yi mo no, wobetumi de wo ba no ako adesua soronko biara a enye dee ewḁ wo sukuu mansin no mu, sedee ebeye a ḁbenya adesua ho mmoa a wḁaka ho asem wḁ IEP no mu no.

Ansa na obi benya Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship no, na ḁye obi a:

- Sukuu mansin no a ḁwḁ mu no nim no se ḁwḁ ḁhaw bi;
- Ewḁ se ḁwḁ IEP firi sukuu mansin no a ḁwḁ mu no, na wopene so. Afei nso, ewḁ se wḁawie IEP no; anaase
- Ewḁ se ḁye obi a ḁwḁ ho kwan se ḁkḁ kindergarten de kḁsi grade 12.

Wope nsem a efa Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship Program ho a, kḁ Ohio Department of Education websaete wḁ education.ohio.gov na bḁ *Jon Peterson Scholarship* wḁ search box no mu, anaase ye email kḁ peterperson.scholarship@education.ohio.gov.

Nsem a ekeka Ho

Wobehu scholarship programs no ho nsem wḁ Ohio Department of Education websaete a ewḁ education.ohio.gov.

Se wohia nkaeḅ bi anaase wowḁ asemmisa bi fa sukuu ho mmoa bi a, fre: Office of Nonpublic Educational Options wḁ (614) 466-5743 anaase deewontua hwee wḁ (877) 644-6338.

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